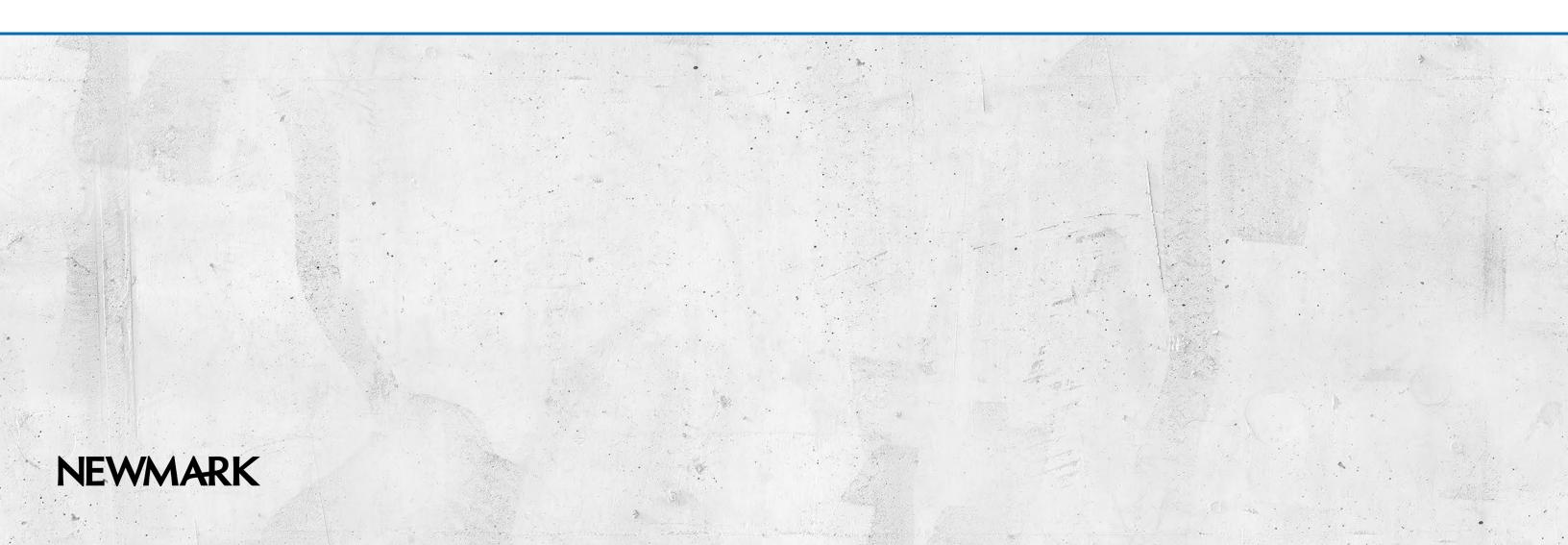
Portland Industrial Market Overview



Market Observations



- Unemployment in Portland edged up slightly in the first quarter of 2025, reaching 4.3%, a figure marginally above the national average.
- Despite a downturn in overall employment in Portland, year-over-year job growth remains neutral in the region.
- Job losses were concentrated in two key industrial sectors: construction (-3.3%) and manufacturing (-3.5%).
- Industrial employment posted a second consecutive quarter of negative growth, indicating that weakened market conditions have continued into the start of the year.



Leasing Market Fundamentals

- Absorption in the first quarter recorded negative 70,526 SF as multiple fully preleased construction projects, such as the 533,212 SF GV5 Distribution Center, offset the sizeable amount of space that was returned to the market.
- Vacancy rates increased to 6.0%, a 60-basis point increase from the fourth quarter of 2024, and a 150-basis point increase year-over-year.
- Weaker leasing performance in historically strong submarket, Clark County and the I-5 South Corridor, was a key contributor to negative net absorption in the first quarter, reflecting a broader pullback in tenant demand across previously resilient areas.



Major Transactions

- Far West Recycling acquired Tualatin Industrial Park, an 51,362-SF industrial property in the I-5 South Corridor. The property sold for \$9.3 million, or \$181.07/SF. Far West Recycling had previously been a long-term tenant at the property.
- Palisade Group purchased a 51,420-SF warehouse in Hillsboro located at 5585 NE Wagon Dr, for \$9.62 million, or \$187.09/SF. The property was 43.6% occupied at the time of sale.
- Athey Creek Christian Fellowship acquired Cornell Business Park III, an 49,058-SF industrial building in the Sunset Corridor from Resound Church. The property was purchased for \$7,426,000 or approximately \$151.37/SF.



Outlook

- Market vacancy is expected to continue to rise throughout 2025 as market conditions remain weaker than in recent years. An influx of vacant new construction is anticipated to hit the market in the second and third quarters which will drive total inventory higher.
- Sublease inventory has increased and is projected to continue climbing as tenants adapt to shifting market dynamics and reassess their space requirements.
- Rental rate growth looks likely to continue to witness volatility between asset classes in 2025. Demand for high-quality and well-located industrial assets remain high, while less attractive industrial properties may begin to discount rates to attract new tenants.

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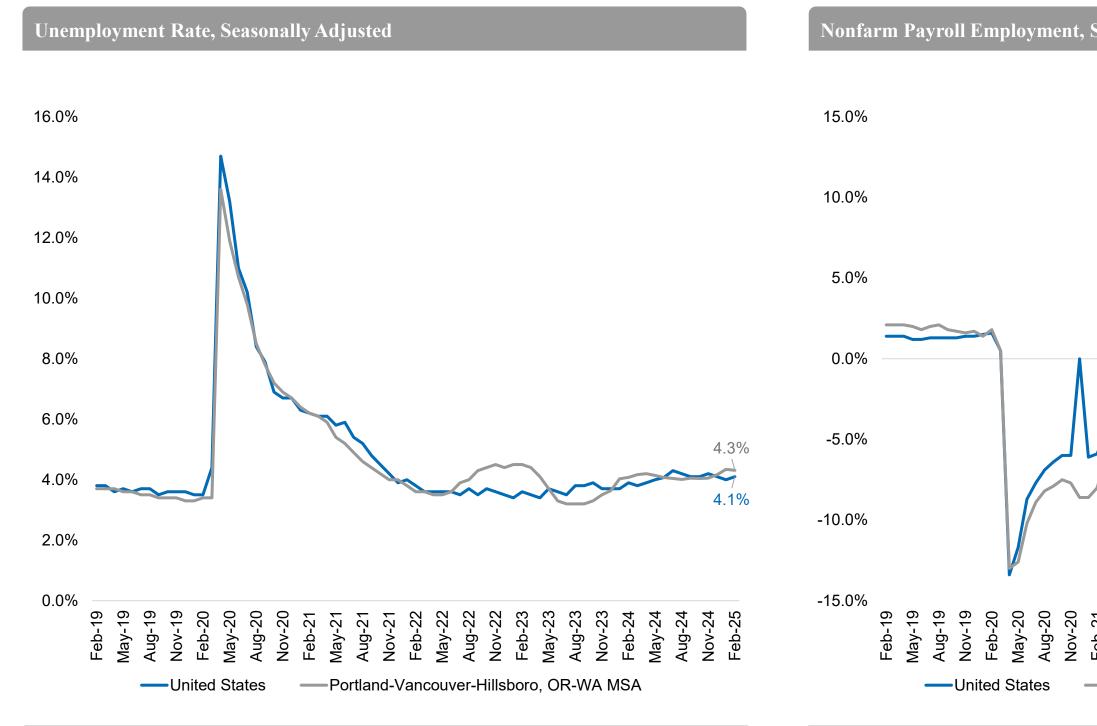
- 1. Economy
- 2. Leasing Market Fundamentals
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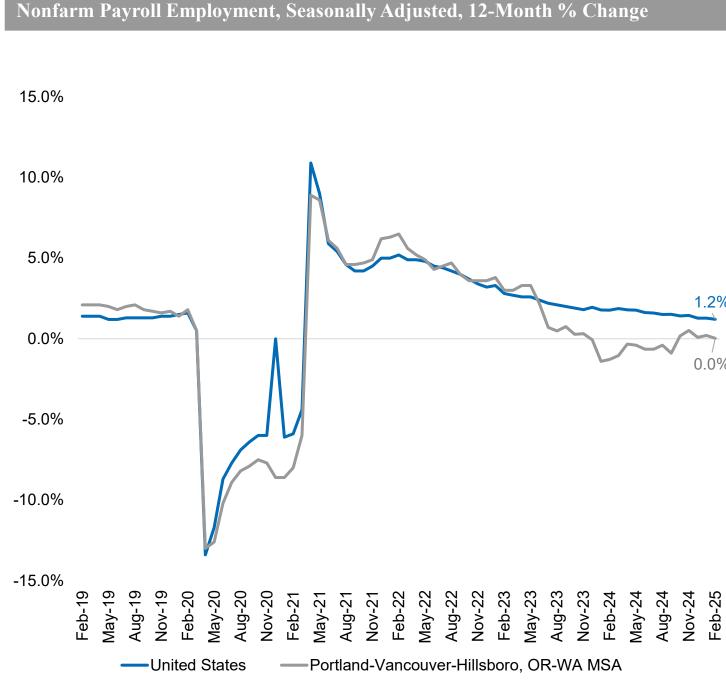
Leasing Market Fundamentals



Subdued Job Growth Accompanies Modest Rise in Unemployment

Portland began 2025 with an unemployment rate of 4.3%, slightly above the national average and up 20 basis points from the previous quarter. Annual employment figures remained flat year-over-year, as a sluggish second half of 2024 offset the job gains recorded earlier in the year.





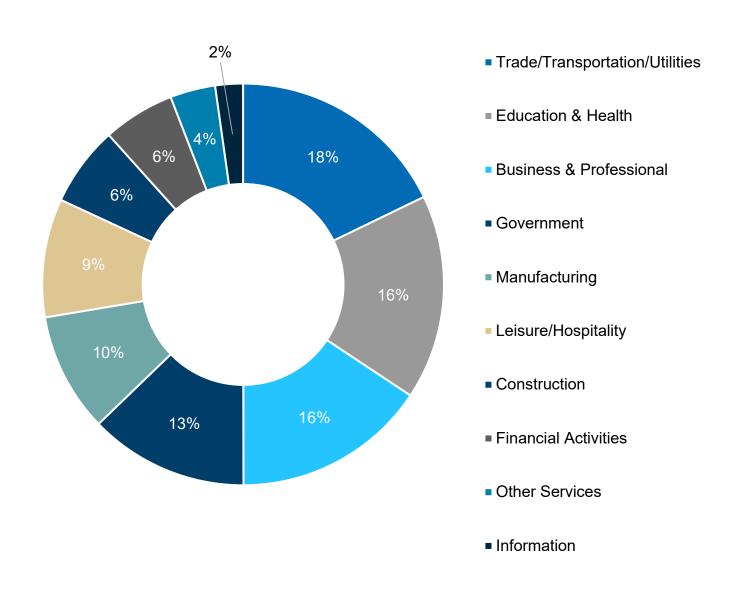
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA MSA

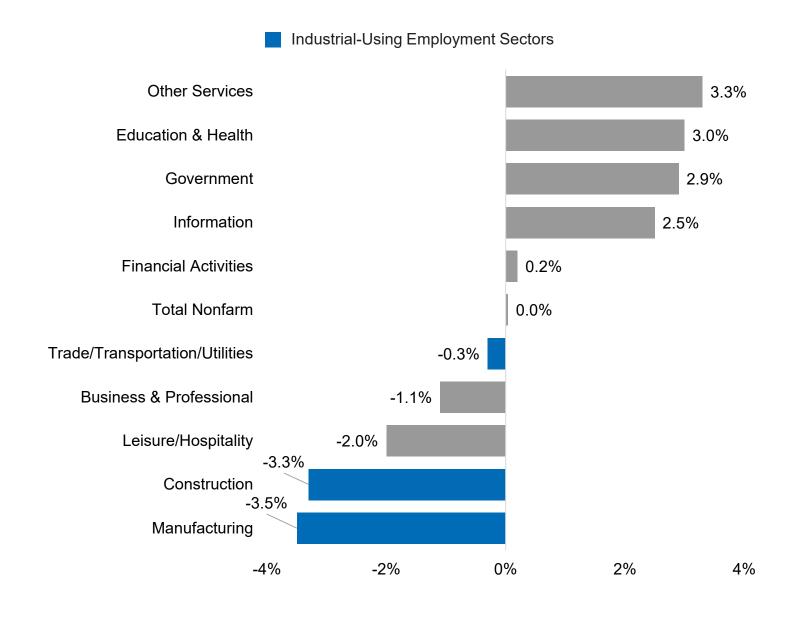
Industrial Occupiers Highlight Employment Downturn

Industrial sectors posted a slow start to 2025, with all three major industrial-occupying industries recording negative year-over-year job growth. Among them, the trade, transportation, and utilities sector remained the top performer for the second consecutive quarter, despite its own slowdown.

Employment by Industry, 2025

Employment Growth by Industry, 12-Month % Change, February 2025



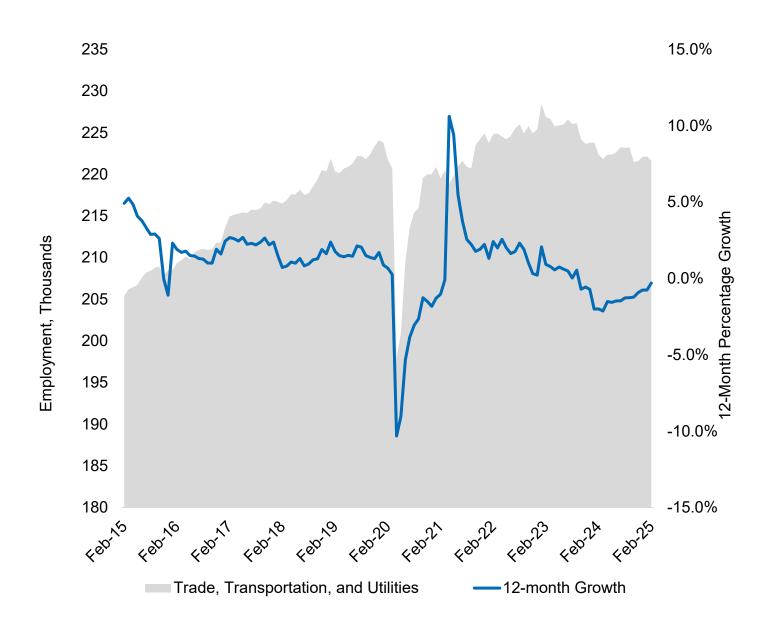


Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA MSA

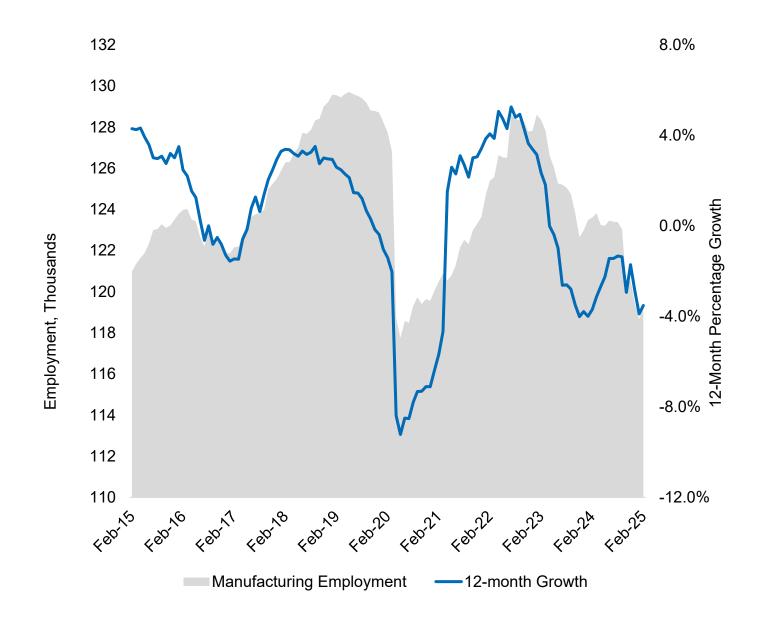
Manufacturing Employment Continued Measured Decline

The Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sector posted a modest year-over-year gain, ending 40 basis points above numbers seen in the first quarter of 2024. In contrast, Manufacturing sector employment growth declined over the final two quarters of 2024 and remained down to begin 2025.

Total Employment and 12-Month Growth Rate, Trade/Transportation/Utilities



Total Employment and 12-Month Growth Rate, Manufacturing



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA MSA

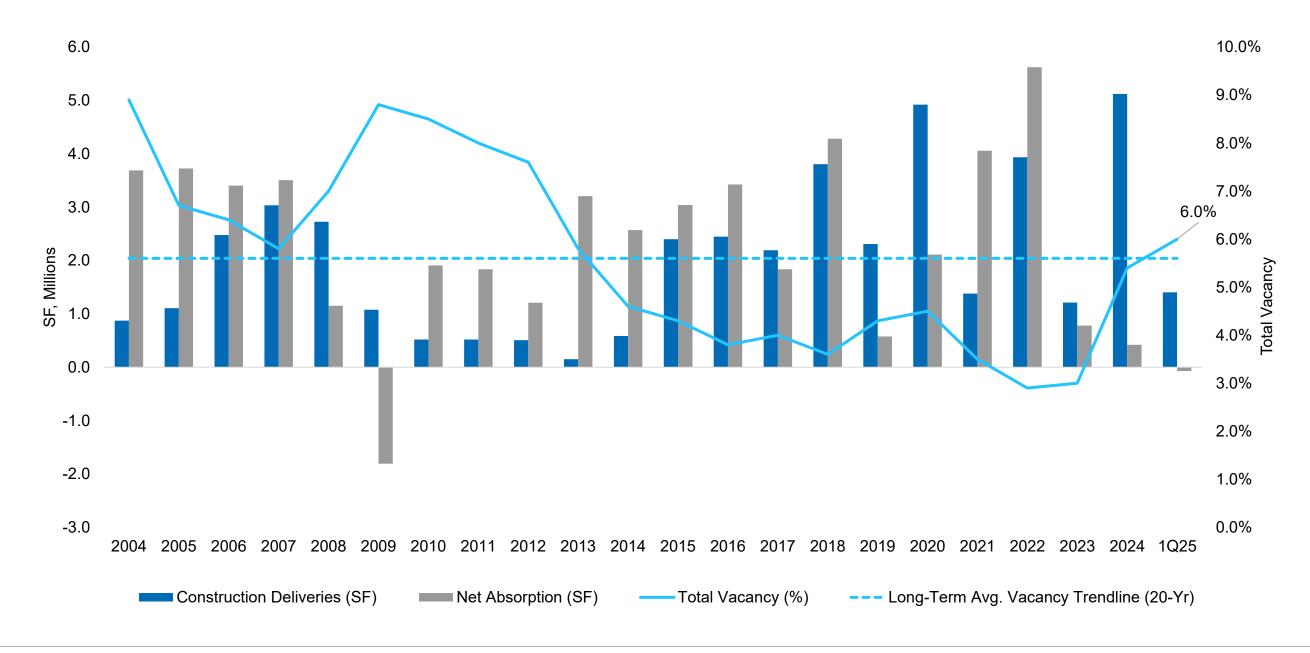
Leasing Market Fundamentals



Total Market Vacancy Crossed 6.0%

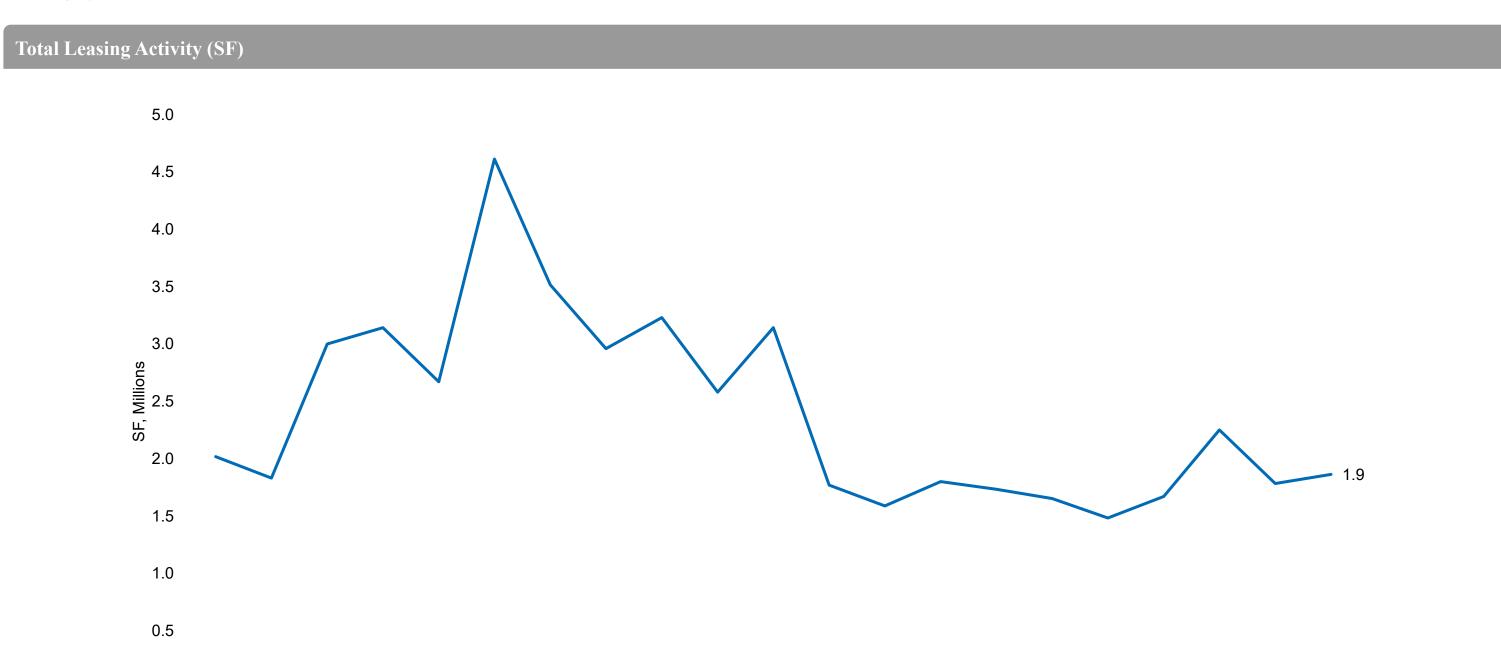
Industrial vacancy in Portland rose to 6.0% in Q1 2025, up 60 basis points from the previous quarter. Total net absorption registered negative 70,526 SF, with preleased deliveries partially offsetting an otherwise sluggish start to the year for industrial leasing. This marked the fourth consecutive guarter of rising vacancy across the market.

Historical Construction Deliveries, Net Absorption, and Vacancy



Leasing Activity Remained Consistent to Begin Year

Total deal velocity reached 1.9 million SF in the first quarter of 2025, holding steady with the previous quarter but falling short of the levels seen during the middle of last year. Activity was largely concentrated in the NE/Columbia Corridor and Sunset Corridor submarkets.



1Q20 2Q20 3Q20 4Q20 1Q21 2Q21 3Q21 4Q21 1Q22 2Q22 3Q22 4Q22 1Q23 2Q23 3Q23 4Q23 1Q24 2Q24 3Q24 4Q24 1Q25

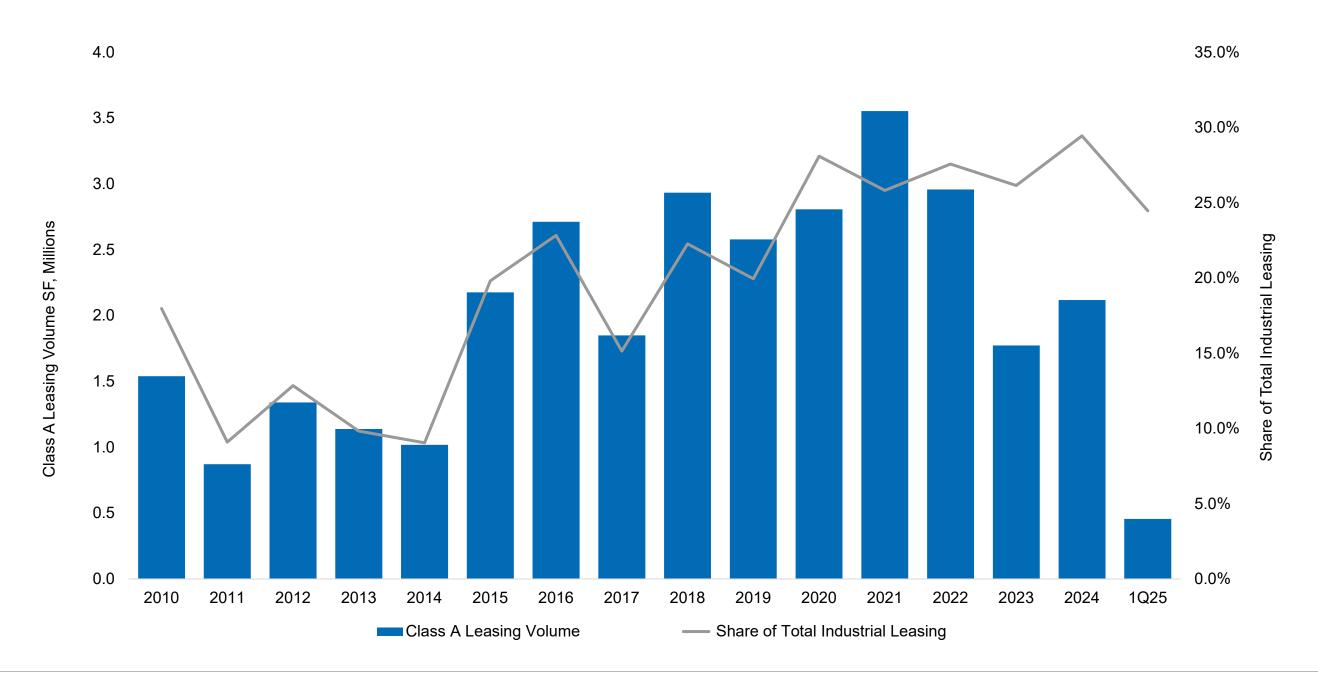
Source: Newmark Research, CoStar

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Class A Leasing Volume Dipped in 1Q25

Class A leasing activity as a percentage of total deal velocity dropped to 24.4% in the first quarter. The increase in small and mid-size deals on the market likely contributed significantly to the decline in Class A product's market share.

Industrial Class A Leasing Volume and Percentage of Total Industrial Leasing Volume

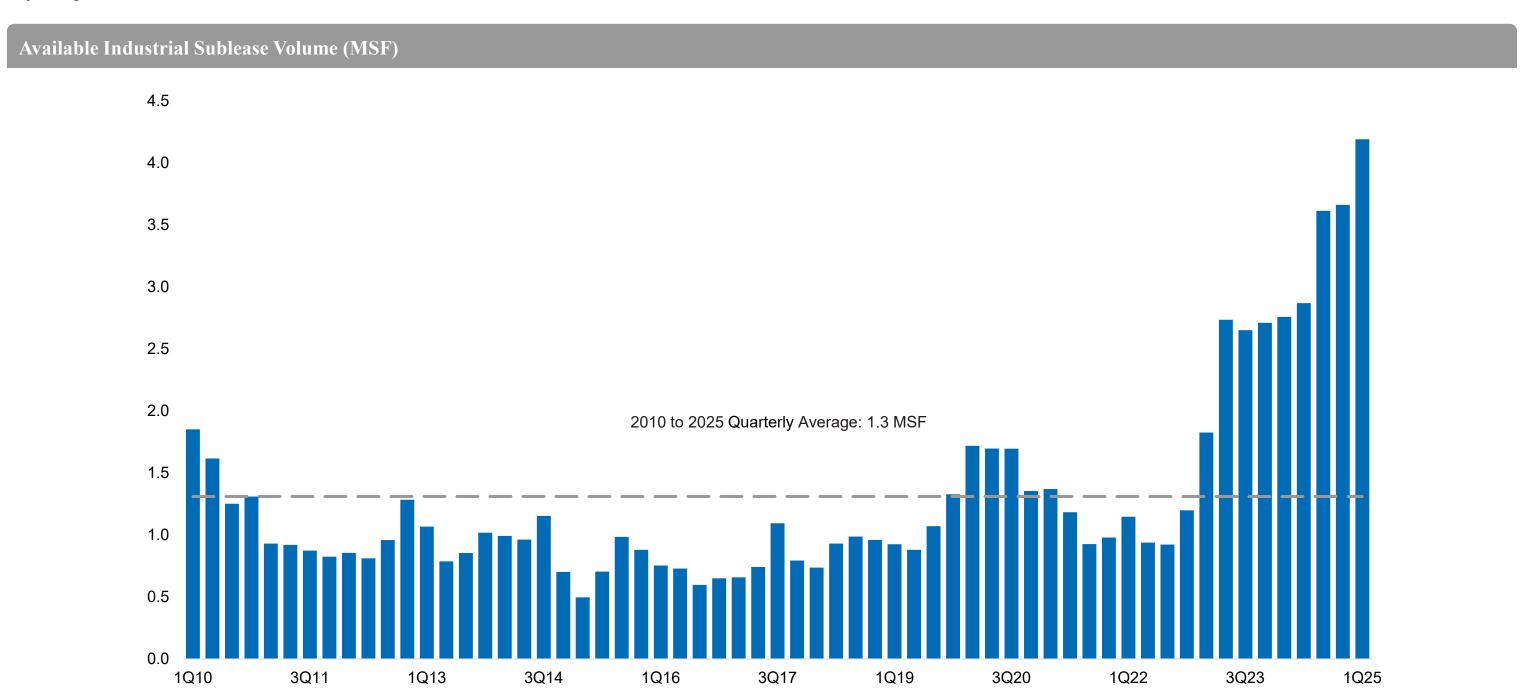






Industrial Sublease Market Continued to Add Space

Sublease availability continued to increase in the first quarter of 2025, reaching nearly 4.2 million SF of available inventory. This represents more than three times the 15-year average for the Portland market, highlighting a significant shift in market dynamics. Currently, sublease space makes up 1.9% of all available inventory, reflecting a growing trend of tenants adjusting their real estate needs amidst uncertain market conditions.

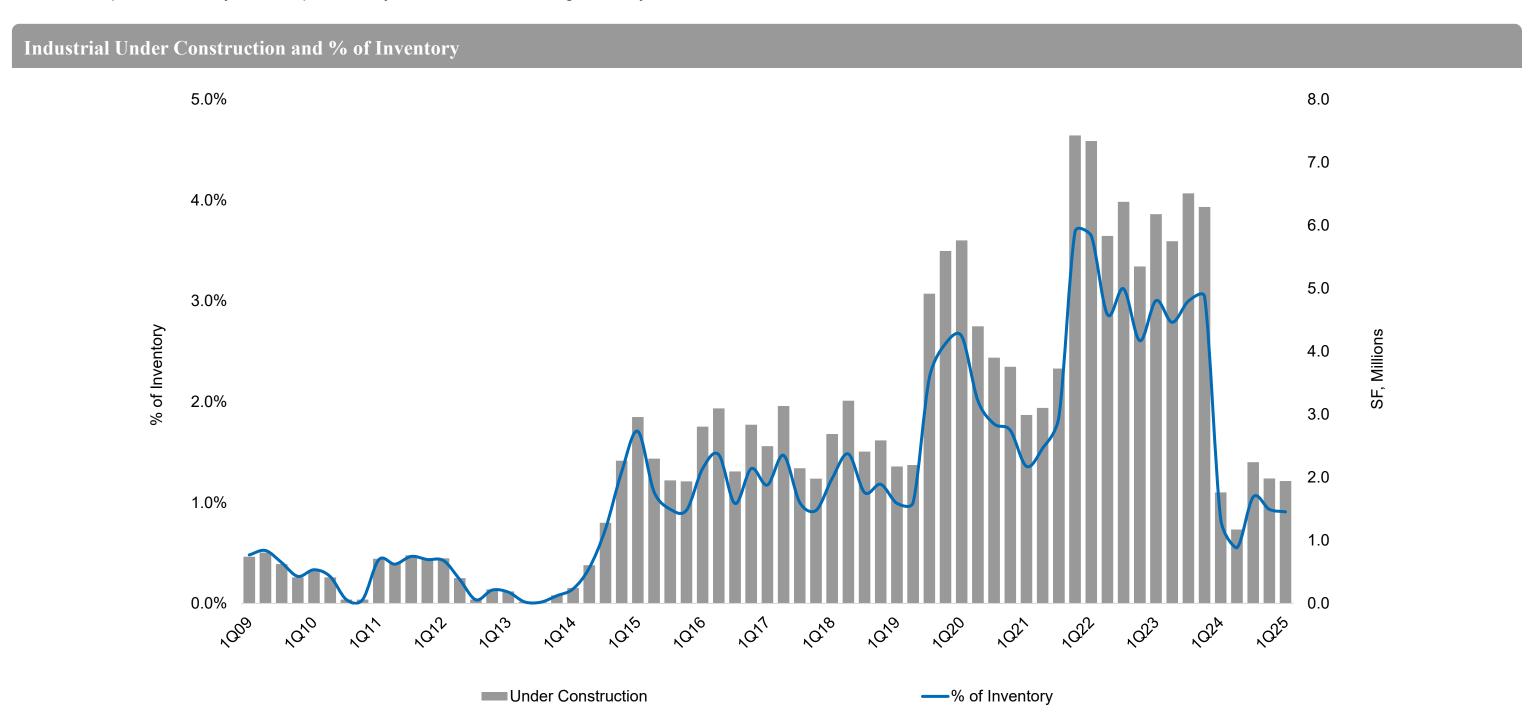






Construction Pipeline Remained Consistent for First Quarter 2025

A total of 1.9 million SF is currently under construction across the Portland industrial market, with 1,089,797 SF dedicated to general industrial space. Several large deliveries are scheduled for the second and third quarters of 2025, including the 647,762-square-foot Bridge Point Vancouver 600 project in Clark County. These upcoming completions are expected to further impact market dynamics, particularly in terms of increasing vacancy rates in the affected submarkets.

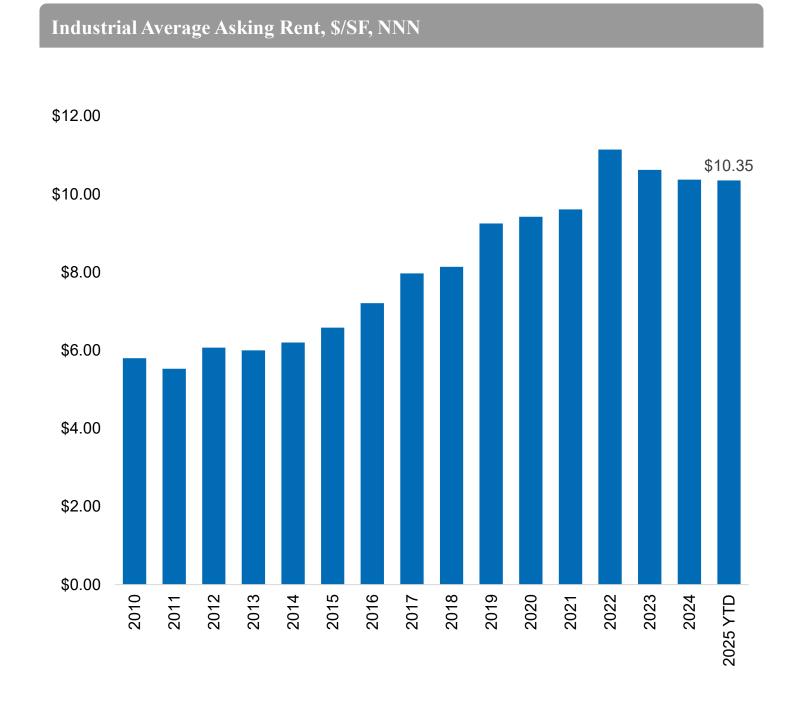


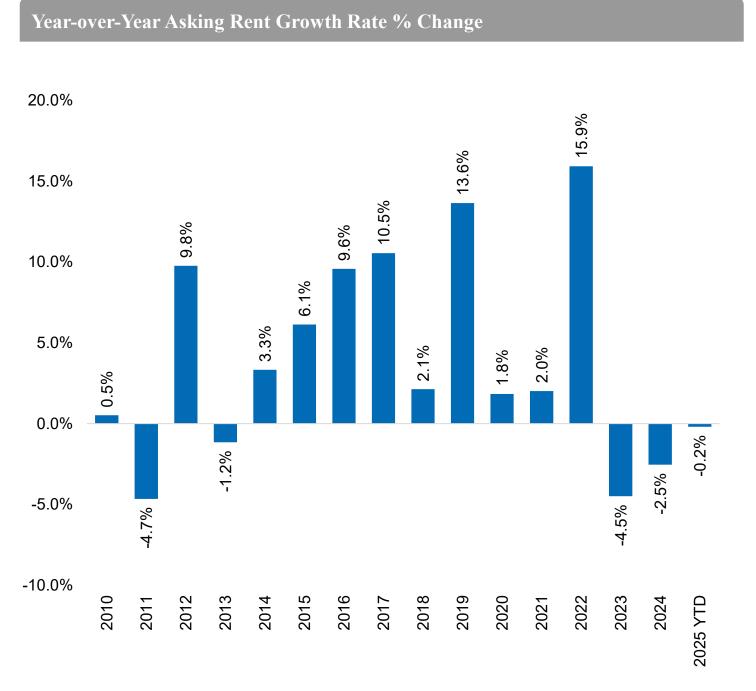




Average Asking Rent Hovered Near 2024 Levels

Average asking rents at the start of 2025 were only 20 basis points lower than the same period in 2024, reflecting ongoing fluctuations across different asset classes. Total asking rates remain well below the peak levels seen in 2022, with the market-wide average at \$10.35/SF.













Notable 1Q25 Lease Transactions

The NE/Columbia Corridor accounted for three of the largest leases in a quarter that was mainly comprised of small box and medium-sized leases, a turnaround after multiple consecutive quarters of large leasing being heavily concentrated in the I-5 South Corridor.

Select Lease Transactions

Tenant	Building	Submarket	Туре	Square Feet
Panthalassa The renewable energy company committed to a	5536 NE Hassalo St new footprint in the NE/Columbia Corridor.	NE/Columbia Corridor	Direct New	123,335
Gourmet Foods International The national food distributor took over existing re-	1740 SE Ochoco St efrigeration/cold storage infrastructure.	Milwaukie/Clackamas	Direct New	120,000
Omni Logistics The logistics company took over approximately 4	4600 NE 138 th Ave 11% of Building A at 138 Logistics Center.	NE/Columbia Corridor	Direct New	113,500
Sonepar Management The B2B distributor renewed in its current buildir	3003 NE 172 nd PI ng.	NE/Columbia Corridor	Renewal	109,998
Oregon Electric Group The Portland based company will occupy new co	4915 NE Sewell Ave onstruction in Sewell Corporate Park in the Sunse	Sunset Corridor et Corridor.	Direct New	104,540

Source: Newmark Research

Appendix / Tables











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Newmark has implemented a proprietary database and our tracking methodology has been revised. With this expansion and refinement in our data, there may be adjustments in historical statistics including availability, asking rents, absorption and effective rents. Newmark Research Reports are

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